

# PLEASE PUT THIS OPERATOR'S MANUAL IN THE DRIVER'S CAB

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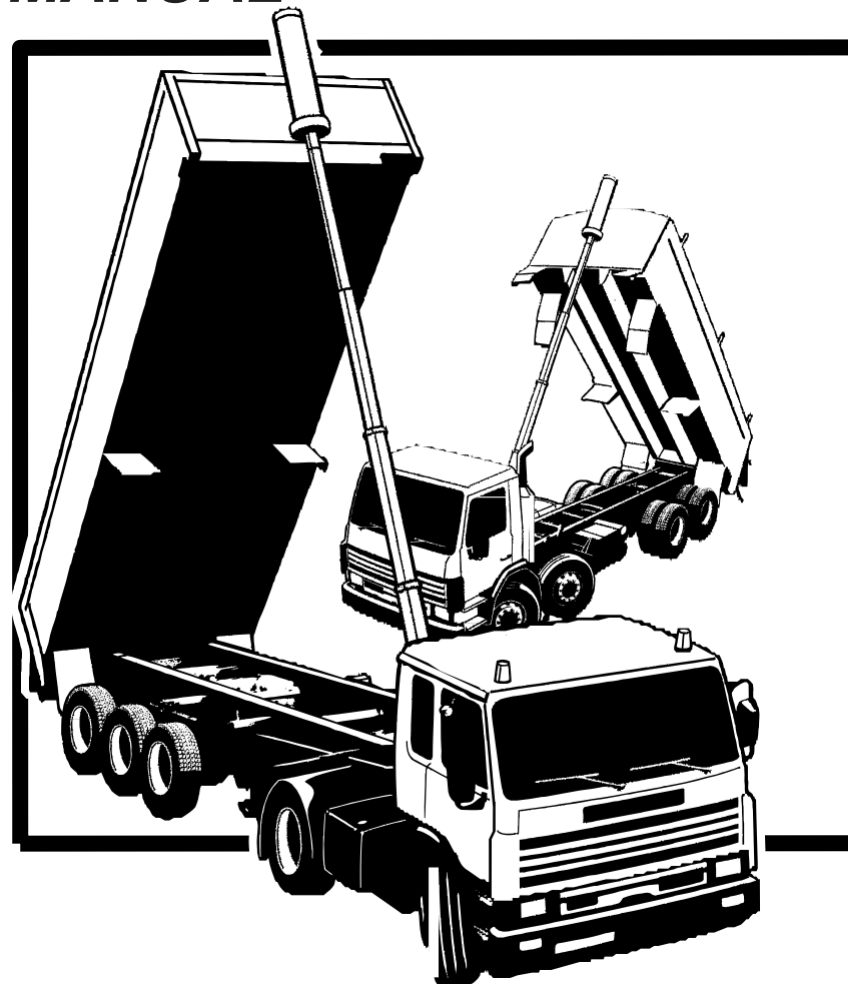
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# **Edbro**

CONFORMS  
WITH  
EUROPEAN  
REGULATIONS



## OPERATOR'S MANUAL



**NEW C SERIES  
HOISTS**

**Edbro**



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**DECLARATION OF INCORPORATION**  
**Edbro ISO9001 Registration Number: 4978**

Description of Equipment						
C SERIES HOISTS FOR TRAILERS						
CS11	CS13	CS15	CS17	CS18	CS19	CS22

**EQUIPMENT SUPPLY ONLY**

This is to certify that the above equipment complies with all relevant essential safety requirements of the EC Machinery Directive 2006/42/EC and the national laws and regulations adopting this directive.

Further information relating to conformity is available on request.

This equipment must not be put into service until the machinery into which it is incorporated has been declared in conformity with the provisions of the above directive and all relevant EC directives and appropriately CE marked.

To confirm the suitability of this equipment for the application proposed, email details to [applications@edbro.co.uk](mailto:applications@edbro.co.uk).

The quality assurance arrangements adopted in respect of these products have been in accordance with the conditions of our ISO9001 registration.

For technical documentation refer to [www.edbro.com](http://www.edbro.com) or your local sales office.

Conformity assessment procedure followed: Internal control of production.

Name of person authorised to sign on behalf of the manufacturer: *G D Creamer*

Position: *Technical Director*

Signature: 

Date: *April 2015*



Registered Office: Nelson Street, Bolton, No. 283933 United Kingdom

Ref. QCP131-v2

This is an example of our Declaration of Incorporation. If you require an individual copy for your technical file, call Edbro Sales.

Record your hoist details below:  
(refer to hoist serial plate - see page 3 )

Hoist model code;

Hoist serial number;

Date put into service;

## PROBLEM SOLVING

### THE BODY STOPS ON THE WAY UP

Lower the body as slowly as possible. Then make sure:

- the body is not overloaded or badly distributed
- the oil in the tank is up to dipstick level (refer page 16).

### THE BODY WILL NOT STAY UP WITH THE TIPPER LEVER IN 'HOLD'

Put the tipper lever back in 'raise' and lift the body. Then:

- rev the engine until the relief (overload) valve blows, i.e. until you hear a high pitched noise coming from the tipper valve (page 3)
- keep the engine revs going for five seconds
- put the tipper lever in 'hold'.

If the body still will not stay up, lower the body.

### EXCESSIVE NOISE

- check the oil level
- check pipes for kinks and leaks.

## SPARE PARTS & SERVICE

Use only genuine Edbro parts from Edbro service dealers. Refer to the online Dealer Locator at [www.edbro.com](http://www.edbro.com) for a full list of service dealers and distributors.

Always quote the component part number and serial number when ordering parts or seeking advice.

## CONTENTS

- Correct use .....1
- Identification .....2
- Familiarisation ..... 2, 3
- Safety .....4
- Operating pressure .....5
- Safety code ..... 6, 7
- Controls ..... 8, 9
- How to lift the body ..... 10
- How to lower the body..... 11
- When driving..... 11
- Safety during maintenance ..... 12
- Maintenance ..... 13, 14, 15, 16
- Oil (and filling the oil tank)..... 17
- Bleeding the system ..... 17, 18
- Problem solving ..... 19, 20
- Spare parts & service.....20

## CORRECT USE

This hoist is designed to be assembled into a tipping vehicle for the movement of bulk commodities. This manual is intended as a general guide for safe tipping but more specific safety guidance should be supplied by the bodybuilder depending on the nature of the equipment. The bodybuilder can also advise on the maximum load capacity of the equipment, bearing in mind the hoist capability and road traffic regulations.

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## IDENTIFICATION

The hoist is identified by a serial number plate on the inlet feed port (see opposite).

The serial number and model code should be quoted in all correspondence.

The date of manufacture is quoted as a week number/year.

Serial numbers for Edbro PTO and pumps are stamped on the casing or on a separate plate.

## FAMILIARISATION

Before using this equipment, familiarise yourself with the key features opposite. The position of the hydraulic parts may vary depending on specification.

Before putting into service, confirm that the equipment is in good working order.

Check:

- hoses and fittings for abrasion and leaks
- check security of hoist and hinge mountings
- check oil level
- check, where applicable, that quickly detachable couplings are tight
- check PTO warning light is working.

## PROBLEM SOLVING

The following action can be taken without special tools. If unsuccessful, call your nearest Edbro service dealer (refer to [www.edbro.com](http://www.edbro.com)).

### THE HOIST IS JERKY OR SLUGGISH

Air may be trapped in the system. Check oil level and then operate the hoist to full stroke several times; any air will be dissipated back to the tank. (see page 18)

### THE BODY WILL NOT TIP

Make sure:

- the vehicle air pressure has had enough time to build up (see vehicle operator's manual)
- the oil in the tank is up to dipstick level (refer page 17)
- the PTO switch is 'in' and PTO is engaged (oil is circulating)
- the tipper lever is in 'raise'
- there are no kinks in the oil pipes
- the quickly detachable couplings of the tractor and trailer, where applicable, are clean and screwed together tightly
- no air is leaking from the air pipes.

### THE BODY WILL NOT LOWER

Check PTO has disengaged and warning light is out.

Put the tipper lever back in 'raise'. Then:

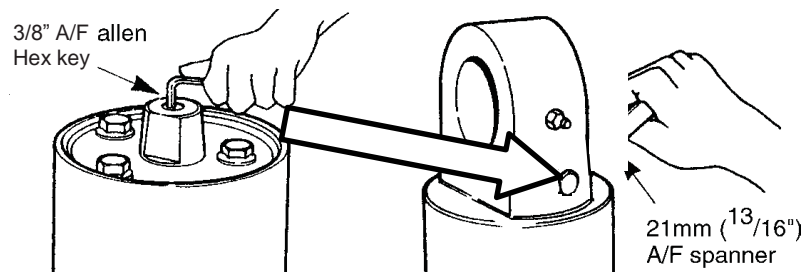
- rev the engine until the relief (overload) valve blows, i.e. until you hear a high pitched noise coming from the tipper valve (page 3)
- keep the engine revs going for five seconds
- lower the body (page 11).

If the body still will not come down, put the tipper lever in 'hold', PROP THE BODY, switch the PTO to 'out' and turn off the engine.

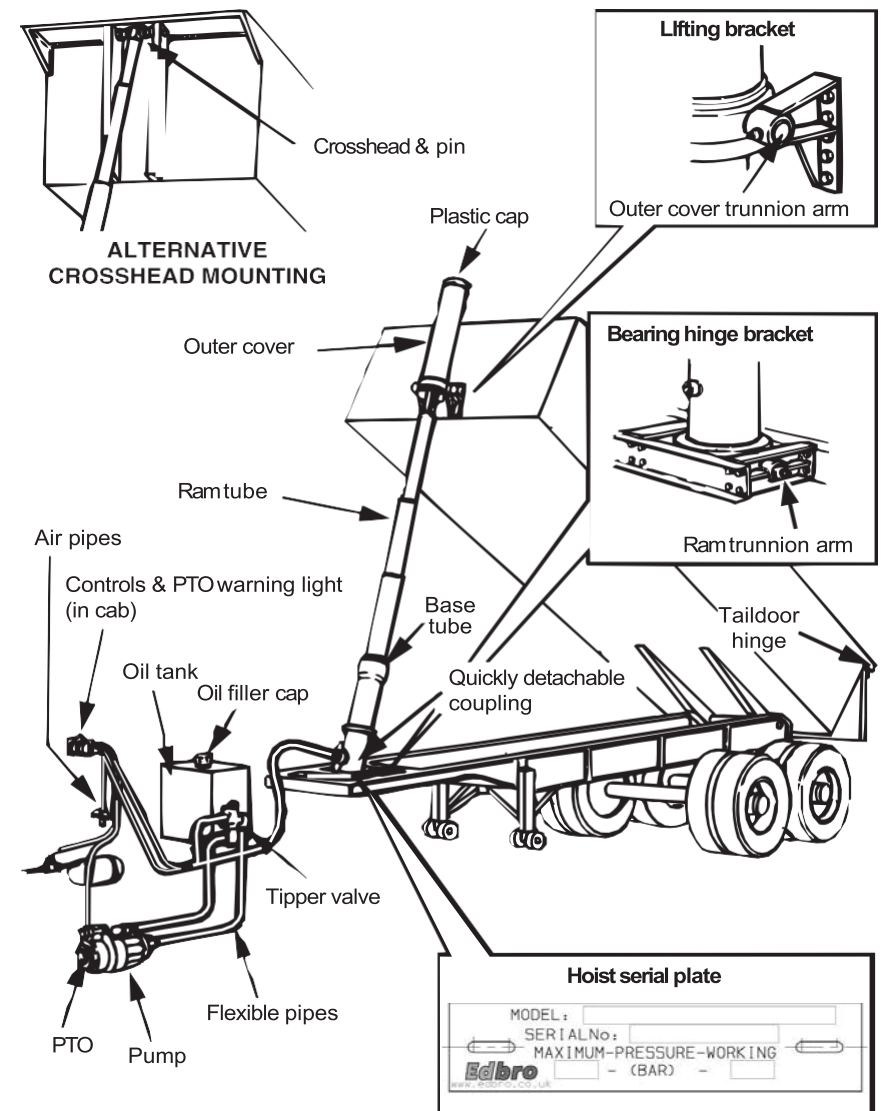
## BLEEDING THE SYSTEM

**Warning:** Take care to guard against the escape of high pressure oil

- lift the body to about 300mm (12") above the chassis frame
- put the tipper lever in 'HOLD'
- locate the bleed screw and slacken about one turn
- the body will come down slowly and force the air out of the system
- when oil flows freely, tighten the bleed screw
- if the hoist is still jerky, or sluggish, repeat the whole procedure
- lower the body, and top up the tank with clean oil
- replace the plastic cap on top of the outer cover



## FAMILIARISATION



HOIST WITH COVERTUBE MOUNTING

## SAFETY

Tipping is always hazardous and sometimes dangerous.

Vehicles can be overturned by sticking loads, poor ground conditions, high cross winds or bad practices such as tipping on a side slope. So:

- do not tip until you have read and understood this manual
- remember the hoist (tipping gear) is designed to lift; it is not a stabiliser
- if the vehicle overturns, any damage to the hoist is the **RESULT** and not the **CAUSE** of the turnover
- avoid accidents by following the safety code on pages 6 and 7
- it is the responsibility of the operator to ensure that drivers are suitably trained in the use of this equipment.

## OIL

Dirty oil is the enemy of a hydraulic system. The cleaner the oil, the more efficient the hoist's operation and the longer it's life. So always use clean hydraulic oil for topping up or changing the oil in the tank.

Use oil to specification ISO6734/4 HM32 for temperatures between -20°C to +30°C. Typical suitable trade names are:

CASTROL	AWS32
ESSO	VG32
GULF	HYDRASIL 32
MOBIL	DTE24
SHELL	TELLUS 32

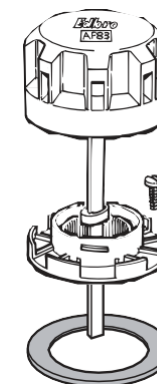
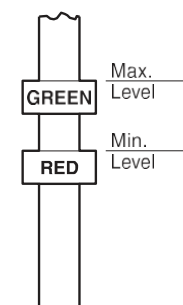
For other climates seek advice from your local distributor or direct from Edbro.

Never put used oil in the tank. Never power wash near the breather- ALWAYS use a cloth when cleaning.

To determine the oil level, remove the filler cap and check that the level is within the max./min. marks as shown:

Correct oil level:

- not above green mark on dipstick
- not below red mark on dipstick



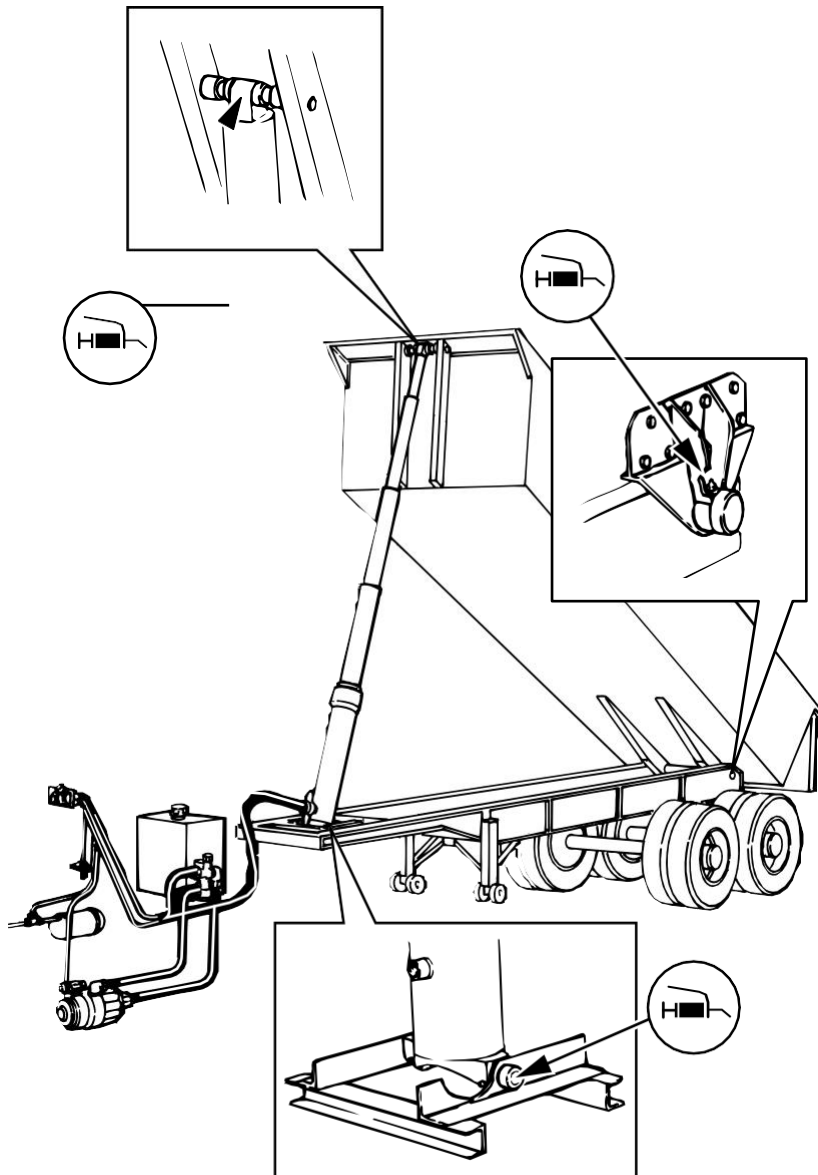
Edbro combined filler/breather assembly

## BLEEDING THE SYSTEM

If the hoist judders in 'LOWER', or the tubes operate out of sequence when lowering, there may be air in the system. For early cylinders without a bleed screw (approximately, serial numbers before LG017000 / LH002100) bleed the system as follows:

- loosen the pressure outlet hose from the pump a little

## MAINTENANCE



## OPERATING PRESSURE

Normally this hoist must only be operated up to a maximum rated pressure shown on the identification plate. Normally this is 175 bar, but it may lower if there is a technical limitation applied.

Alternatively it may be possible to use the cylinder at a higher pressure if this is specifically agreed with the bodybuilder. In such cases, the bodybuilder will be responsible for displaying the maximum pressure.

The hoist works best if the vehicle is fitted with matching Edbro hydraulics (PTO, pump, valves, oil tank, pipes and controls).

If the vehicle has Edbro hydraulics, **NEVER TRY TO ALTER THE PRESSURE SETTING OF THE RELIEF (OVERLOAD) VALVE**. The valve is preset at the factory.

If the tractor has non-Edbro hydraulics make sure they include a pressure relief (overload) valve which is:

- capable of accepting the maximum flow from the pump
- set correctly for this application

This is very important. The lack of a correct pressure relief (overload) valve can be **VERY DANGEROUS**.



## SAFETY CODE

### ALWAYS

- keep the tyres at the correct pressure
- spread the load evenly in the body
- for articulated units, make sure the trailer is coupled and in line with the motive unit
- make sure the danger area is clear of people and obstructions (refer opposite)
- during tipping, stay in the cab at the controls; if danger signs develop (for example, if the body starts to lean to one side or the load sticks) immediately lower the body
- prevent the discharging load from piling up and fouling on the taildoor by driving forward **VERY SLOWLY BY NO MORE THAN A METRE AT A TIME**
- just before loading, move the control lever to lower to ensure that no oil is trapped in the cylinder and the full load rests on the chassis.

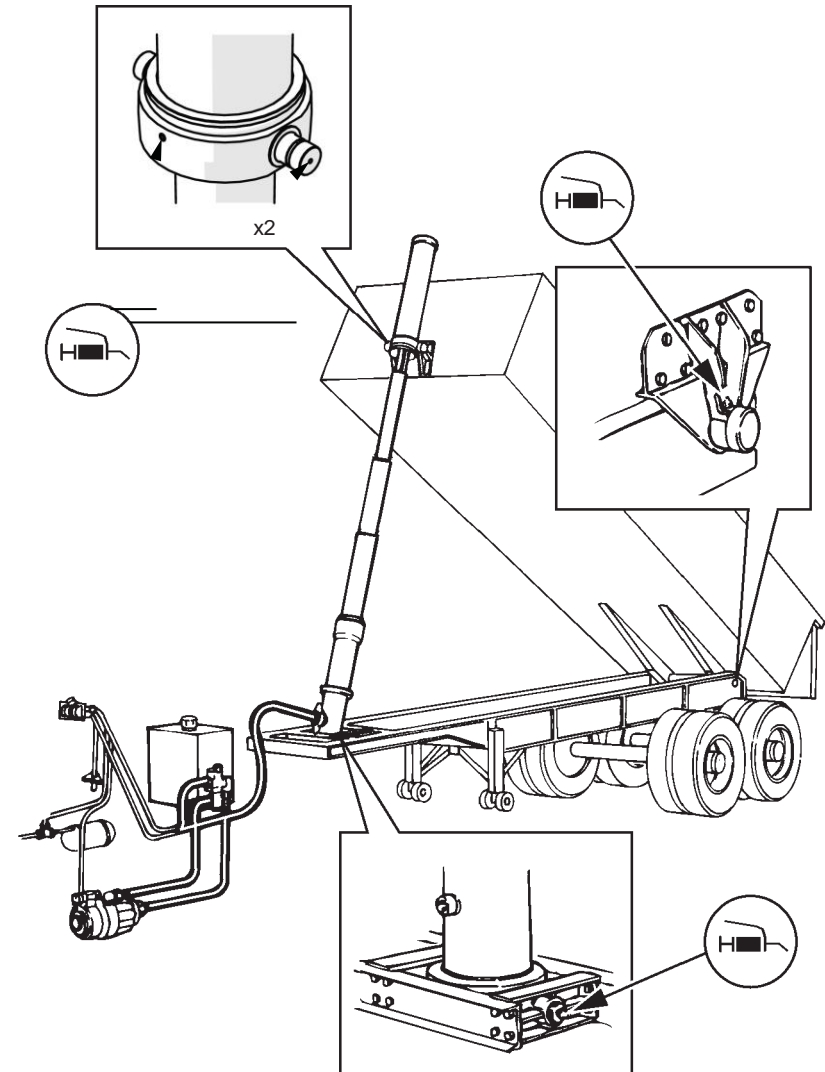
### EXTRA CAUTION

Be particularly careful in frosty weather. Frost can cause wet loads to stick and discharge unevenly.

### NEVER

- overload
- alter the pressure setting of the relief (overload) valve
- put the tipper lever in 'tip' unless you are actually tipping
- tip an uncoupled trailer
- tip in high winds
- tip on a side slope
- tip with the body within 5 metres of overhead power lines
- shake the load free
- drive off with the body up or the PTO engaged. This could damage the equipment
- leave the body up overnight
- leave the tractor with the ignition key in
- go under a raised **LOADED** body
- go under a raised **EMPTY** body (unless it is propped)
- uncouple the trailer unless the body is down and the PTO is 'out'
- steam clean the exposed cylinder tubes, this will cause corrosion
- climb on the equipment by any means other than that provided by the body builder.
- never power wash near the breather

## MAINTENANCE

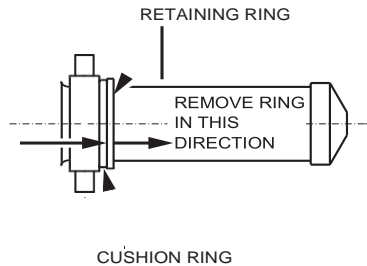




## MAINTENANCE

### ANNUAL INSPECTION OF OUTER COVER ASSEMBLY

For older cylinders it is important to check for corrosion of the outer cover tube in the area behind the trunnion ring. This is particularly important where the equipment is used in a coastal/salty environment or is regularly power washed.



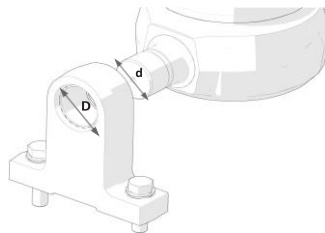
### PROCEDURE

1. Remove rubber anti-rattle ring by levering out above top retaining ring.
2. Visually inspect the exposed tube for signs of excessive corrosion.
3. Serious scaling or perforation requires the cover to be replaced.
4. Return the rubber cushion ring to the normal position after inspection.

Depending on the specification of your equipment, other maintenance checks may be required. These should be advised by the bodybuilder/installer.

### TRUNNION ARM WEAR

After some use cylinders and brackets will wear at the trunnion mountings and it will be necessary to replace some components when wear reaches unacceptable levels. The rate of wear will depend on the degree of lubrication and the type of use.



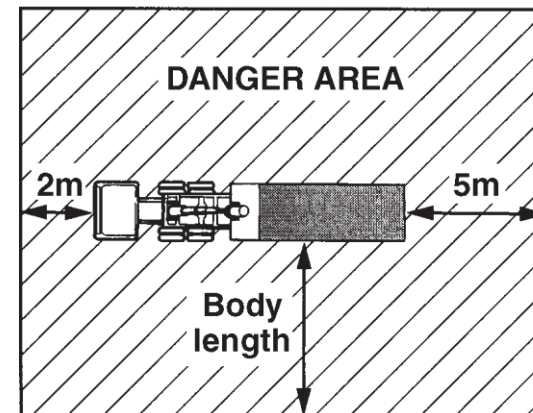
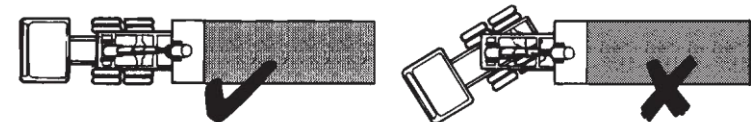
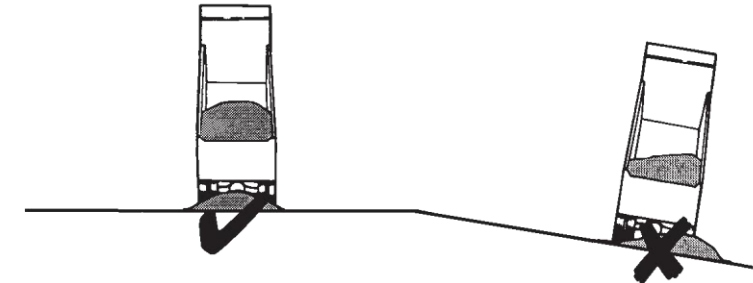
The extent of acceptable wear may also depend on the type of use but actions should certainly be taken when wear reaches 5% of the trunnion diameter.

$$D - d = 5\% \text{ of trunnion diameter } d$$

This is typically 3mm total wear. Action to be taken could include:-

1. Replacing bracket bushes (if fitted)
2. Replacing brackets completely
3. Replacing the cylinders base tube assembly

## SAFETY CODE



Always ensure that no person, animal or other equipment is within this area when tipping

## CONTROLS

Your Edbro hoist works best if the vehicle is fitted with matching Edbro hydraulics (PTO, pump, valves, oil tank, pipes and controls).

The PTO and tipper controls are combined in one unit and work off the vehicle's air system (fig. a).

The PTO control switch is fitted with a PTO engaged warning light.

The tipper control is a lever with four safety features:

- a spring-loaded device stops it from being accidentally moved into 'raise' or 'lower'
- a spring return to 'hold' from 'raise' position, known as a deadman's handle function, ensures the driver keeps his hand on the tipper control **all the time** the body is being raised
- when the lever is moved from 'hold' towards 'lower', the PTO is \*automatically disengaged; this internal mechanical feature prevents PTO, pump or gearbox damage if you forget to disengage the PTO before driving off
- controlled lowering (feathering) regulates speed of descent for loaded or part-loaded bodies.

This type of control is recommended for conformity with European standards. Other controls are available but, if used, the bodybuilder will need to ensure that all Essential Safety Requirements are covered by other means. For example, separate controls are available (fig. b).

\*Alternative combined controls **without** automatic PTO disengagement feature (for spreading or static discharge applications) are available.

## MAINTENANCE

### WEEKLY

Make sure the body is down, the handbrake is on and the engine is switched off. Then top up the oil in the tank to dipstick level with clean hydraulic oil (refer page 17).

Use a grease gun to lubricate the points shown in the inset diagrams on pages 15 or 16 with a good quality, multipurpose grease.

### MONTHLY

Grease the taildoor hinge and locking mechanism.

Where appropriate, check that the quickly detachable couplings seal when uncoupled.

Replace any worn or damaged flexible pipes.

Make sure all flexible pipes are secured to the chassis and are not hanging loose.

Check the outer cover fixing studs are tightened to 240Nm for M16 bolts (22mm across flats) and 148Nm for M12 bolts (17mm across flats).

Tighten any loose pipe connections.

Check and tell your Edbro service dealer if:

- the outer cover (where applicable) is loose (side-to-side or rotating)
- any ram tube is damaged
- the ram trunnion arms, the outer cover trunnion arms, or the rear hinge brackets are worn
- oil is leaking from the ram tubes, tipper valve, PTO, pump or flexible pipes
- air is leaking from the air pipes
- air is leaking continuously from the controls.

### THREE MONTHLY

Use spanners to check the tightness of the fixing bolts on the tipper valve, PTO and brackets.

### YEARLY (more often in dusty or dirty conditions)

Drain and refill the tank with clean hydraulic oil (refer page 17). In order to protect the environment, ensure that no oil is spilled when draining, and old oil is disposed of correctly.

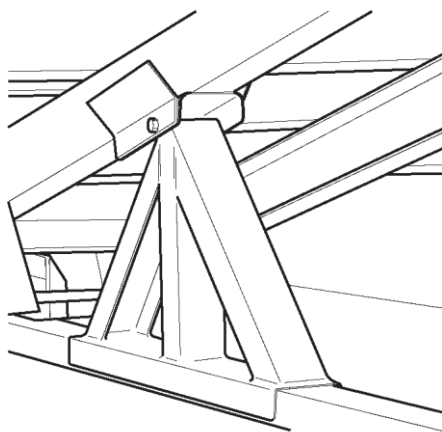
## SAFETY DURING MAINTENANCE

A body prop is considered by Edbro to be an Essential Safety Requirement. A prop must always be used if maintenance needs to be undertaken with the body raised.

- never attempt to prop a loaded body
- use a prop designed to locate securely between the body underframe and chassis
- the prop must be between body and chassis, not between the body and the ground
- lower the body gently onto the prop to minimise damage
- confirm that the prop is sufficiently strong to carry the bodyweight.



IT IS THE OPERATOR'S RESPONSIBILITY TO ENSURE THAT ONLY FULLY TRAINED PERSONNEL REPAIR OR SERVICE THIS EQUIPMENT. IF NECESSARY, CONTACT YOUR LOCAL SERVICE AGENT FOR ASSISTANCE.



Typical body-prop arrangement

## CONTROLS



Fig. a. **Combined PTO & tipper air controls**



Fig. b. **Separate tipper air control**

## HOW TO LIFT THE BODY

Make sure the handbrake is on, the gear lever is in neutral, the tipper lever is in 'hold' and the PTO switch is 'out'.

Then:

- if fitted, lower the rear stabiliser legs
- unlock the taildoor or grain hatch (taking care to stand clear)
- return to the cab, start the engine and make sure the air pressure is at the level recommended by the manufacturer
- remain in the cab until the tipping operation is complete
- depress the clutch\* and wait 4 seconds (8 seconds for a gearbox with a rear mounted PTO)
- press the safety latch and switch the PTO 'in' (the warning light will come on)
- release the clutch
- make sure no-one is within the danger area (see page 7)
- move the tipper lever to 'raise' and hold in position. Releasing pressure on the lever will stop the body lifting
- raise the body SMOOTHLY by varying the engine revs but NEVER EXCEED 1500RPM
- prevent the discharging load from piling up and fouling the taildoor by driving forward VERY SLOWLY BY NO MORE THAN A METRE AT A TIME
- when the body gets to the tipping angle you want, release the tipper lever to 'hold'
- if you need to spread the load, release the handbrake and drive forward VERY SLOWLY.

\* If you have an automatic gearbox, the PTO operation will be different. Refer to the PTO installer for specific instructions.

## HOW TO LOWER THE BODY

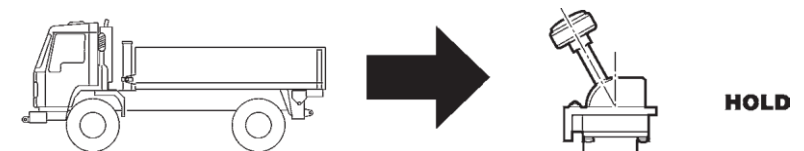
Make sure that no-one is in the danger area (see page 7). Then:

- SLOWLY move the tipper lever out of 'hold' towards 'lower'; this will automatically disengage the PTO and the warning light will go out. If automatic PTO disengagement isn't fitted, switch the PTO to 'out' before driving off
- regulate the speed the body comes down by moving the lever towards 'hold' to slow it down or towards 'lower' to speed its descent
- when the body is down, move the lever back to 'hold'
- lock the taildoor
- if fitted, raise the stabiliser legs.

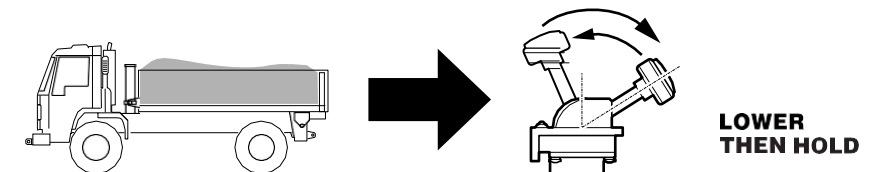


DO NOT DRIVE OFF UNTIL THE BODY IS FULLY DOWN. MAKE SURE THAT THE PTO IS DISENGAGED BEFORE DRIVING OFF.

## WHEN DRIVING



When UNLADEN leave the cab control in HOLD to minimise body bounce.



When LOADING put the cab control in LOWER to ensure that no oil is trapped in the cylinder and the entire load rests on the chassis. Then return the control to HOLD when travelling.